(c) The position is as under :—

(Rupees in Crores)

Sl. No.	Name of work	Approximate cost
1	Etawah Bypass (Phase-II) on NH-2	6.90
2	Strengthening of Kanpur bypass on NH-2	4.88
3	Strengthening km. 18.20 to 34 00 on. Varanasi—Mirzapur NH-7	3.30
4	Strengthening km. 135 to 160 of NH-28	5.91

(d) The land for the construction of 16.8 km. long Faizabad Bypass on NH-29 has been acquired. The earthwork and culverts have been completed. The estimate for the construction of pavement and Road Over Bridges has been sanctioned for an amount of Rs. 18.19 crores.

जेल प्रशासन के संबंध में एक राष्ट्रीय अकादमी की स्थापना

*111 **श्री कैलाश नारायण सारंग** : क्या गृह मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि :

(क) क्या यह सच है कि जेल सुधार समिति ने जेल-प्रशासनों को दिशा-निर्देश देने हेतु एक राष्ट्रीय अकादमी की स्थापना किये जाने की सिफारिश की है;

(ख) यदि हां, तो सरकार द्वारा यह अकादमी कब तक और देश के किस राज्य और नगर में स्थापित की जाएगी; और

(ग) क्या मध्य प्रदेश सरकार ने भी एक प्रस्ताव भेजकर केन्द्रीय सरकार से यह अनुरोध किया है कि भोपाल में अकादमी की स्थापना की जाए, यदि हां, तो केन्द्रीय सरकार ने इस पर क्या निर्णय लिया है ?

गृह मंत्री (श्री एस० बी० चव्हाण) : (क) जी हां, श्रीमन् ।

(ख) और (ग) मध्य प्रदेश सरकार से, भोपाल में एक राष्ट्रीय सुधारात्मक प्रशासनिक अकादमी का गठन करने के बारे में एक प्रस्ताव प्राप्त हुआ है । राष्ट्रीय अकादमी का गठन करने के बारे में अभी तक कोई अंतिम निर्णय नहीं लिया गया है ।

Scanning Machine at Ram Manohar Lohia Hospital

*112. SHRI GURUDAS DAS GUPTA : SHRI N. E. BALARAM :

Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government are aware that a complete body scan machine imported from "Semens" at a cost of Rs. 5 crores has been lying out in the open at Ram Manohar Lohia hospital, New Delhi;

(b) if so, what are the reasons for not installing it ?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI B. SHANKARANAND) : (a) and (b) The machine costing about Rs. 4.42 Crores has been supplied by Siemens in 52 packets, out of which only one packet is lying outside as it is too big to be brought indoors till its installation. However, it is fully protected by monsoon packaging and tarpaulin. The installation is in progress as per schedule.

Expenditure on Medical Research

*113. SHRI KAMAL MORARKA : Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state :

(a) the percentage of total expenditure of health made on medical research during the Sixth and the Seventh plans and projection for the Eighth Plan.

(b) what have been the major achievements made since 1980 in the field of medical research; and

(c) what are the details of the improvement/upgradation to be made in the Eighth Plan so far as medical research is concerned ?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI B. SHANKARANAND) : (a) The Central plan expenditure during VI and VII Plans and outlay during the VIII Plan for the Health Sector and for the Indian Council of Medical Research are indicated below :—

(Rs. in Crores)

	Total for Health	I.C.M.R.	Percentage of ICMR outlay to total Health Sector outlay
VIth Plan Expenditure . . .	Rs. 603.88	47.98	Rs. 7.8%
VIIth Plan Expenditure . . .	Rs. 971.63	141.48	Rs. 14.5%
VIIIth Plan (Outlay) . .	Rs. 1800.00	125.00	Rs. 6.9%

Research activities are also undertaken by other Institutions in the Health Sector viz. All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh, Jawaharlal Institute of Post Graduate Medical Education & Research, Pondicherry etc. but the outlays for research cannot be segregated from their total budget allocation.

(b) and (c) The major achievements and plans for the Eighth Plan inter-alia include identification of newer and safer methods to control communicable and non-communicable diseases, research on family planning methods and contraceptives, improvement of maternal and child health and adoption of traditional systems of medicine where found efficacious. Some of the major achievements are listed below :

—Development of a short course treatment for Tuberculosis patients ;

—Establishment of a National Sero-surveillance programme for H.I.V. infection enabling forecasting the trend of infection in high risk groups;

—New bio-environmental methods of controlling malaria ;

—Registration for cancer leading to the determination of the pre-dominant cancers affecting men and women i.e. cancer of the oral cavity in men caused by tobacco usage and cervical cancer in women accounting for a third of all the cancers reported in the country;

—Investigations into Bhopal Gas leakage and its short-term and long-term effects on the population;

—Research in traditional medicines inter-alia including treating fistula through non-surgical methods ;

—Publication of an encyclopedia of medicinal plants of India based on scientific studies and the original ayurvedic descriptions;

—Clinical and operational research on contraceptive devices e.g. Copper T, oral contraceptives, injectibles and implants, research on male contraceptives.

Opening of Private Government Medical Colleges in Rajasthan

*114. SHRI RAJENDRA PRASAD MODY : Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state :

(a) the number of Government and Private Medical colleges functioning in the State of Rajasthan:

(b) whether the Union Government have received any proposal from the State Government/private institutions to set up more medical colleges in the State;

(c) if so, what are the details thereof; and

(d) whether the Central Government would entertain applications for the setting up of more medical colleges in Rajasthan by private sector ?